

Antidotes to Common Medications

- **Acetaminophen:** acetylcysteine or mucomyst
- **Anticholinesterase:** atropine or pralidoxime
- **Anticholinergics:** physostigmine
- **Antifreeze:** fomepizole, ethanol
- **Benzodiazepines:** Romazicon (flumazenil)
- **Beta-Blocking Agents:** Glucagon, epinephrine
- **Ca⁺⁺ Channel Blockers:** Ca⁺ chloride, glucagon
- **Carbon Monoxide (CO):** hyperbaric, oxygen
- **Coumadin:** phytonadione or vitamin K
- **Cyanide:** amyl nitrite, sodium nitrite, or sodium thiosulfate
- **Cyclophosphamide:** mesna
- **Digoxin:** Digibind or Digoxin Immune Fab
- **Dopamine:** Rigitine
- **EPS:** Benadryl (diphenhydramine)

(Extra Pyramidal Symptoms)

- **Ethylene Glycol:** fomepizole
- **Fluorouracil:** leucovorin calcium
- **Heroin:** Narcan (naloxone) or nalmefene
- **Heparin:** protamine sulfate
- **Insulin Reaction:** IV glucose (D50)
- **Iron (Fe):** deferoxamine
- **Lead:** edetate calcium disodium, dimercaprol, or succimer
- **Malignant Hyperthermia (MH):** dantrolene
- **Methanol:** ethanol
- **Methotrexate:** leucovorin calcium
- **Narcotics:** Narcan (naloxone) or nalmefene
- **Opioid Analgesics:** Narcan (naloxone) or nalmefene
- **Organophosphate (OPP):** atropine, pralidoxime
- **Potassium (K):** Insulin and glucose, NaHCO₃, albuterol inhaler, or Kayexalate (sodium polystyrene sulfonate)
- **Rohypnol:** Romazicon (flumazenyl)
- **TCA (tricyclic antidepressants):** physostigmine or NaHCO₃
- **Tranquilizers-EPS symptoms:** Benadryl (diphenhydramine)
- **Tylenol:** acetylcysteine
- **Warfarin:** phytonadione or vitamin K